

Le “Risque-Pays Tunisie” au lendemain des élections?

ESC Sfax 12 Février 2015

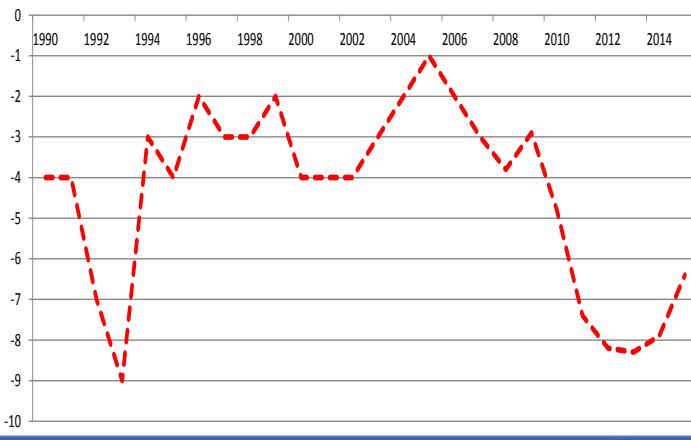
SKEMA Business School- North Sea GEM
www.developingfinance.org :



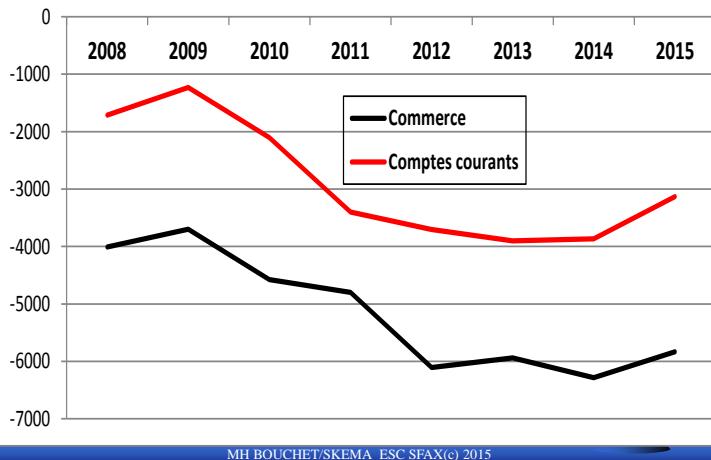
Taux de change Euro-Dinar 2010-15

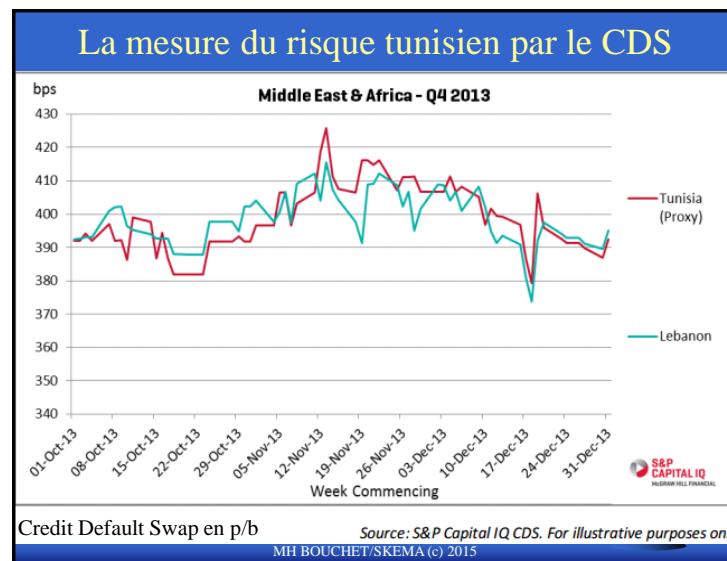
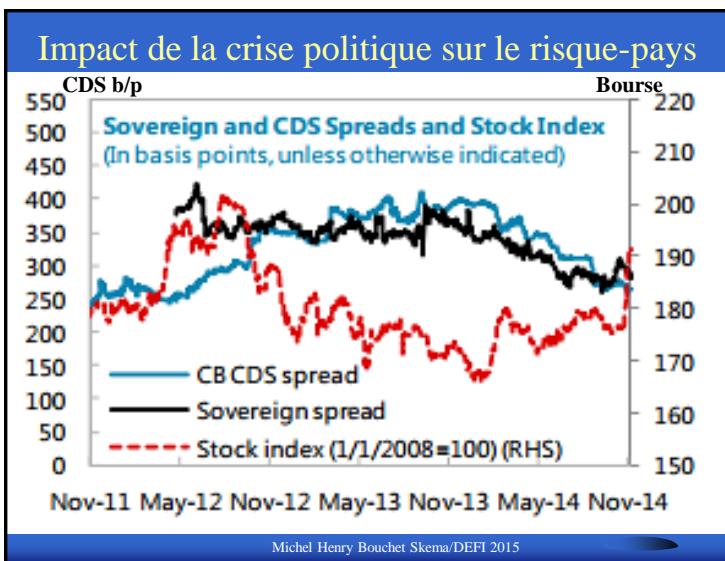
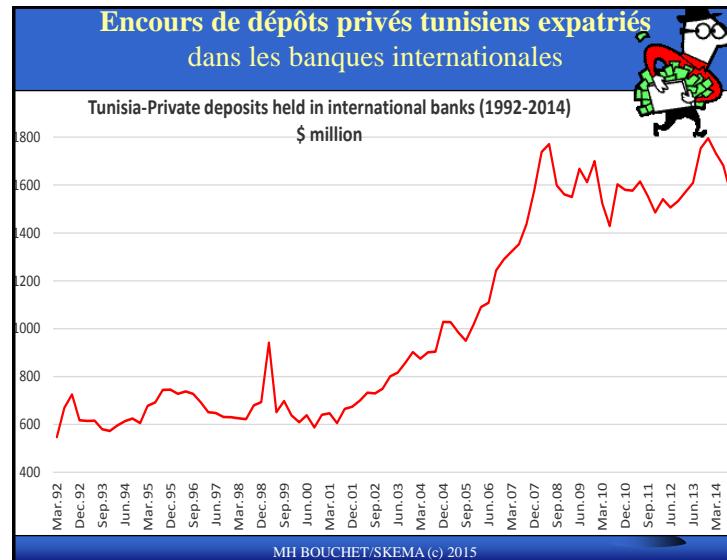
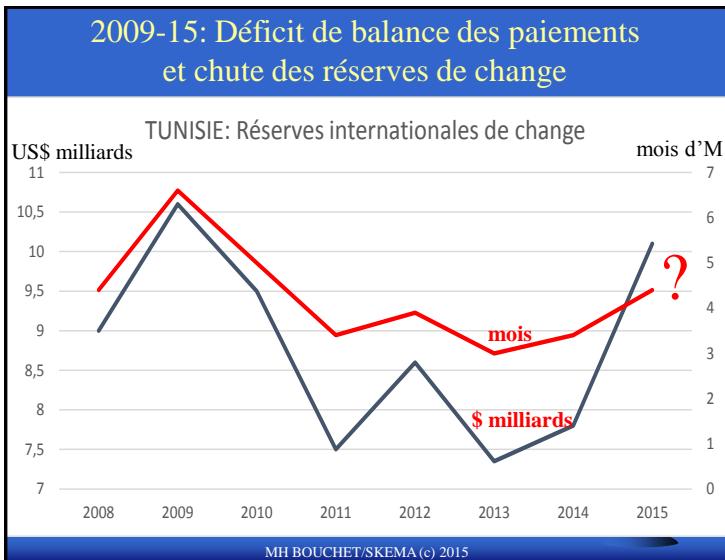


Compte courant (% du PIB)

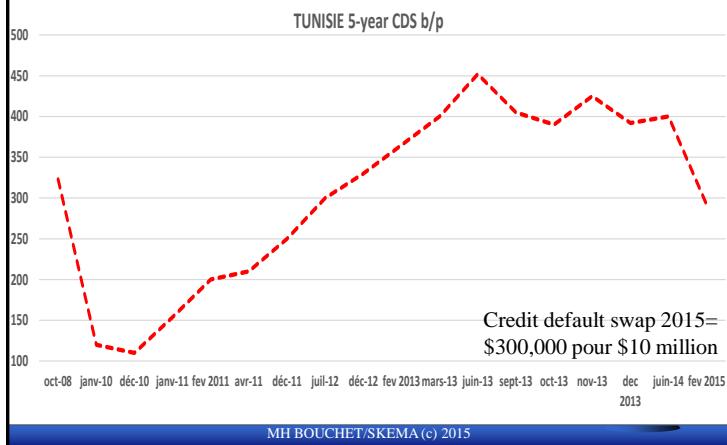


Balance des paiements de la Tunisie en millions de US\$ 2008-2015





Le coût de l'assurance du risque de défaut tunisien (2008-2015)



BTUN CDS USD SR 5Y		292.585	-4.945	275.080 / 310.090	CMAN	
As of 5 Feb	Op	292.585	Hi	292.585	Lo	
				Prev	297.530	
BTUN CDS USD SR 5Y		99 Feedback	99 Notes	99 Buy	99 Sell	
				Page 1/2	Description: CDS	
					97 Settings	
ZT CDS Description		Ref Entity Description				
Pages		Reference Entity Information		Identifiers		
1) CDS Info		Name	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA		Short Name	BTUN/ Corp
2) RED Info		Sector	Government		Full Name	BTUN CDS USD SR 5Y
		Industry	Central Bank		BB Number	CTUN1US
Credit Default Swap Contract Information						
Country	TN	Cpn Freq	Q	Corp Ticker	BTUN	
Debt Type	Senior	Day Count	ACT/360	RED Code	06CD87AA0	
Currency	USD	Tenor	5Y	Reference Entity Ratings		
Maturity Date	03/20/20		Moody's		N.A.	
Disc Curve	US Fixing Swap Curve		S&P		NR	
Street Convention						
Standard Contract		STEM	Fitch		BB-	
ISDA Definitions Year		2014				
Coupon (bps)		100				
Recovery		0.25				
Restructuring		Full Restructuring				
Outstanding Debt (TND)						
Amt Debt O/S		7.391MM				
Quick Links						
1) CINS CDS Search						
2) ALLO Pricing						
3) QMGR Quotes						
4) CACS Corp Act						
5) CDSW CDS Val						
6) CN Sec News						
7) CRPR Ratings						
8) CDSV CDS Curve						

Obligations en devises émises par la Tunisie 2017-33

40 Corp	40 Govt	42 Loans	43 PfD	47 CLS	49 CDS Idx	49 Muni	47 Futr	48 Optns	49 IRS	50 IRS Vols	51 Gen Gov	
6) Exclude: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Matured/Called (21)											6) Column Settings	
R	Name	Ticker	Coupon	Maturity	Series	BB Rtg	Mty Type	Announce	Curr	Ast Px	Source	Type
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	2.500	04/18/2017	NA	BULLET	04/18/2012	USD	98.7630	EVAL		
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.350	08/15/2017	6R	NR	BULLET	07/31/1997	JPY	99.0580	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.350	08/15/2017	6R	NR	BULLET	07/31/1997	JPY	99.0910	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.500	06/22/2020	REGS	NR	BULLET	06/09/2005	EUR	104.5820	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.500	06/22/2020	144A	NR	BULLET	06/09/2005	EUR	104.2870	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	1.190	12/14/2022	A	NA	BULLET	12/07/2012	JPY	97.1980	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	2.040	08/07/2023	B	NA	BULLET	07/31/2013	JPY	104.9040	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	1.610	10/10/2024	C	NA	BULLET	10/01/2014	JPY	101.2170	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	5.750	01/30/2025	regS	BB-	BULLET	01/26/2015	USD	102.7020	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	5.750	01/30/2025	144a	BB-	BULLET	01/26/2015	USD	102.6900	EIGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	3.280	08/09/2027	7	NR	BULLET	08/01/2007	JPY	85.2370	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	8.250	09/19/2027		NR	BULLET	09/16/1997	USD	118.9620	BGN	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.300	08/02/2030		NR	BULLET	07/19/2000	JPY	85.4750	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	4.200	03/17/2031		BB-	BULLET	03/09/2001	JPY	83.8250	EVAL	
I	Banque Centrale de Tunisie SA	BTUN	3.500	02/03/2033		NA	BULLET	01/24/2003	JPY	74.7290	EVAL	

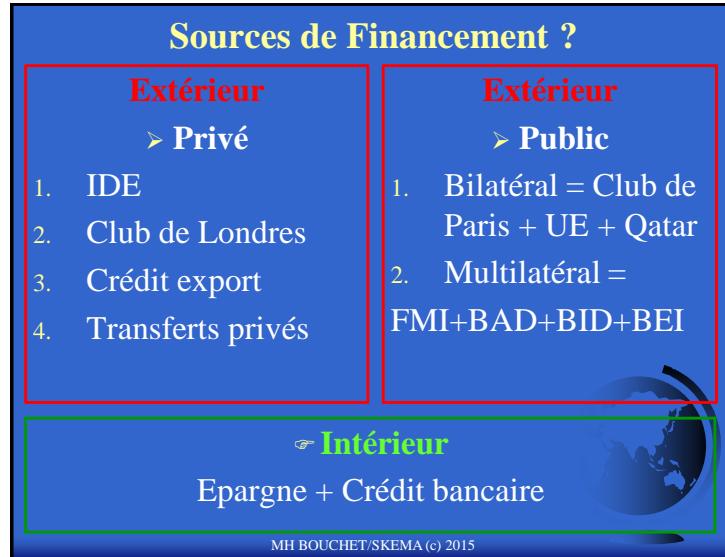
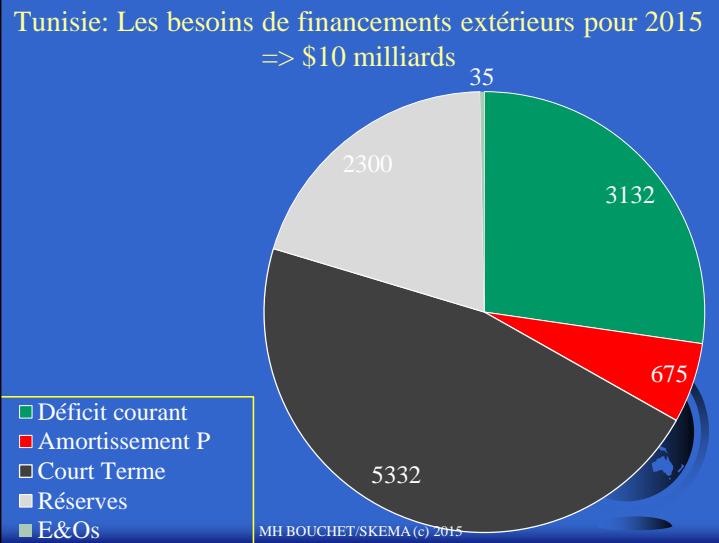
The screenshot shows a software interface for 'Yield and Spread Analysis' with the following details:

- Top Bar:** Yield and Spread Analysis
- Header:** BTU 5 3/4 01/30/25 Corp
- Buttons:** Buy (green), Sell (red), Settings (grey)
- Sub-Header:** Yield & Spread, Graphs, Pricing, Descriptive, Custom
- Table 1 (Left):**

BTU 5 3/4 01/30/25 (XS1175223699)
Spread: 358.76 bp vs 10y T-Bill 11/15/24
Price: 102.703
Yield: 5.395699% (Wst) 1.808068 S/A
Wkout: 01/30/2025 @ 100.00 Consensus Yld 6.6
Settle: 02/10/15 Ex: 02/09/15
- Table 2 (Right):**

Risk	Workout	OAS
Mod Duration	7.545	7.641
Risk	7.762	7.859
Convexity	0.702	0.718
PV	0.07762	N.A.
Benchmark Risk	9.108	9.265
Risk Hedge	852 M	848 M
Proceeds Hedge	985 M	
Invoice		
Face		1,000 M
Principal		1,027,030.00
Accrued (10 Days)		1,597.22
Total (USD)		1,028,627.22
- Table 3 (Bottom):**

Spreads	Yield Calculations
1) G-Sprd	358.1 Street Convention 5.395699
2) I-Sprd	344.7 Equiv 1 Yr 5.468483
3) Basis	-10.0 Mmkt (Act/ 360) 5.395520
4) Z-Sprd	351.6 True Yield 5.395520
5) ASW	345.0 Current Yield 5.599
6) OAS	364.2
TED	-334.6
After Tax (Inc 43.400 % CG 23.800 %)	2.994714



La Tunisie en 2015: Contraintes de financement extérieur?

Besoins de financements extérieurs en 2015 > \$ 10 milliards

- FMI= \$550 millions
- BIRD = \$750 millions
- France= \$200 millions
- UE= \$220 millions
- Fonds arabe = \$75 millions

Risque-Pays

- IDE= \$1300
- Marché des capitaux >
- \$1000 million
- Sukuk-BID= \$400 million?
- Club de Londres (banques)
- Dette à CT

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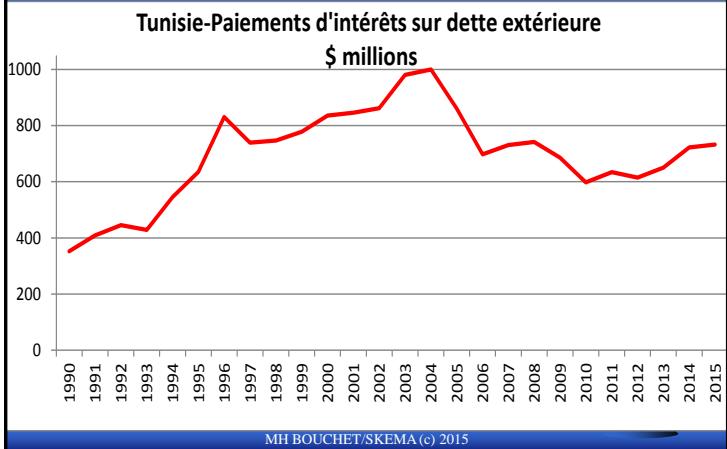
Ratios de liquidité & de solvabilité 2015

RATIOS %	Tunisie	Maroc	Algérie	Egypte	Thailande	Vietnam	Afr. Sud
Balance courante/PIB	-6,5	-6	+3	-2,5	0,2	5	-6
Ratio Service de dette/X	7	7	2	5	8	5	10
Ext. Dette/PIB	60	50	8	40	27	35	35
Réserves/mois d'M	4	6	35	5,5	7	3,5	4

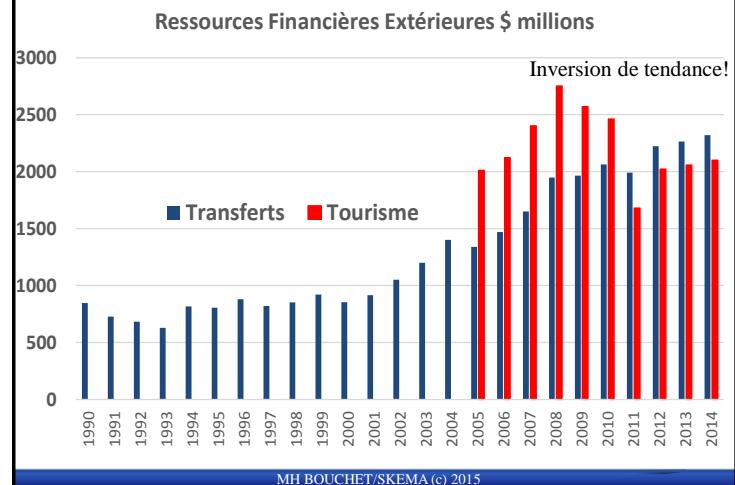
Source: IMF/Art.IV 2014

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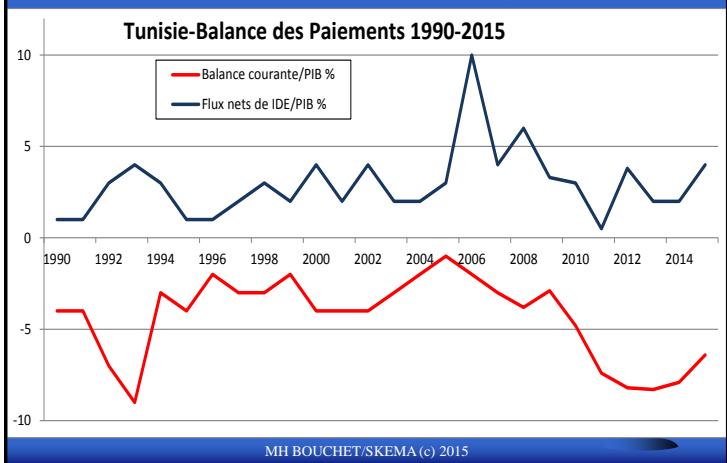
Risque de hausse des taux internationaux 2015?



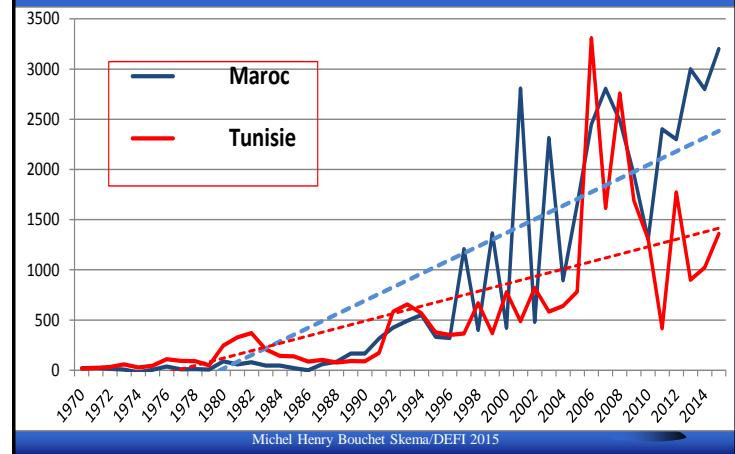
Volatilité des transferts privés et du tourisme



Déficit structurel de la balance courante... ...financé par des flux de capitaux non-créateurs de dette

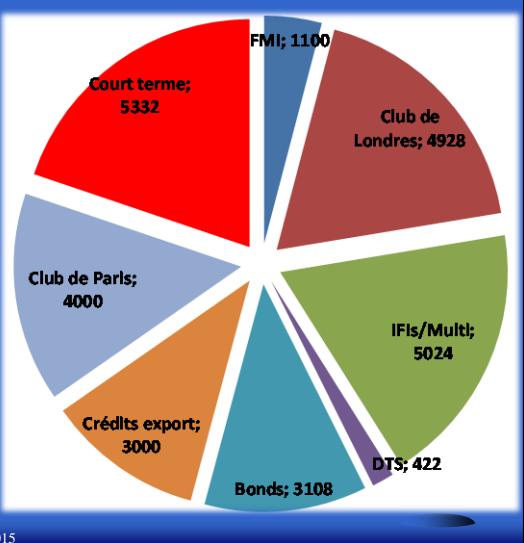


Flux d'investissements directs étrangers Maroc-Tunisie 1970-2015 en millions de \$

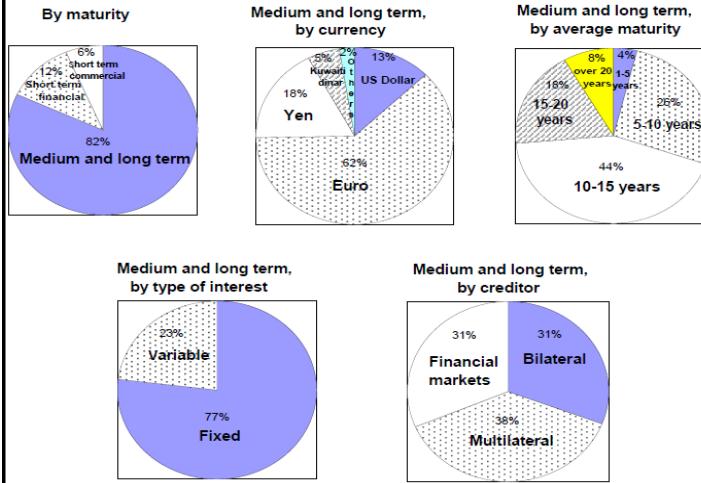


Tunisie:
dette externe
totale 2014
\$27 milliards
= 55% PIB
120%
Dette/Exports

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Tunisie: soutenabilité de la structure de dette extérieure?



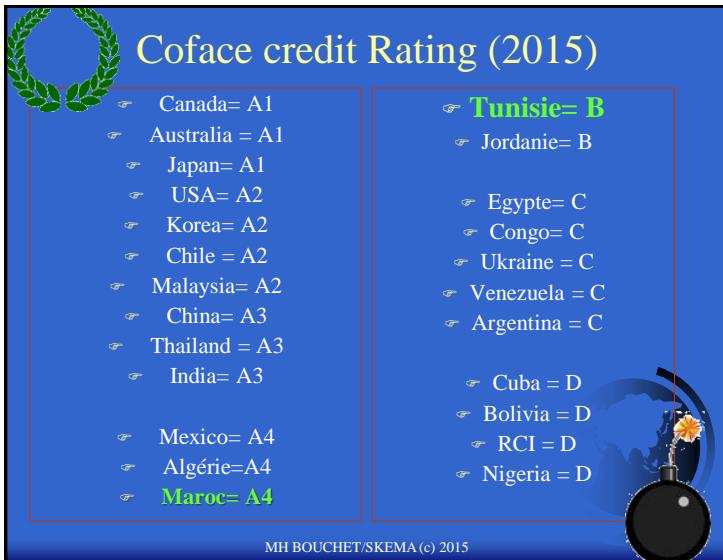
Rating du risque-pays de la TUNISIE

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La notation du risque-pays tunisien 02/2015

	TUNISIA	MOROCCO	ALGERIA	EGYPT	JORDAN	SYRIA	SOUTHAFR
S&Ps	?	BBB-		B+-	BB-		BBB+
MOODY's	Ba3 -	Ba1		Caa1	B1		A3
FITCH	BB-	BBB-		B			BBB+
EIU	CCC	B	BB	CCC	CCC	C	BBB+
COFACE	B	A4	A4	C	B	D	A4
CAP INTERN.	BBB	BBB-	BBB	B-	BB-	BB-	
DAGONG	BBB	BBB+		BBB-			A
EULER-HERMES	B	B	C	C	B		BBB+
R&I-JAPON	BBB						A-

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Tunisie: macroeconomic indicators 2012-15				
MAJOR MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS				
	2012	2013	2014(e)	2015(f)
GDP growth (%)	-1.9	3.6	2.8	3.9
Inflation (yearly average) (%)	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.0
Budget balance (% GDP)	-5.1	-5.8	-4.3	-3.4
Current account balance (% GDP)	-8.2	-8.4	-7.1	-5.7
Public debt (% GDP)	44.5	44.8	50.4	54.0

(e) Estimate (f) Forecast

STRENGTHS	WEAKNESSES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Natural resources (gas, phosphates), agricultural, tourism Diversification of the economy underway and reasonably skilled labour Proximity to the European market and Association Agreement with the EU 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Social and geographic inequalities High youth, unemployment Economic importance of agriculture Tourist sector facing political-security issues and increasing competition

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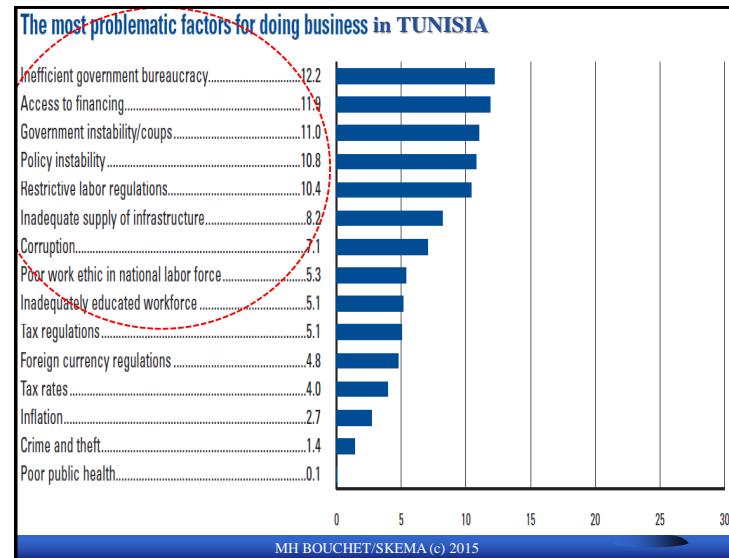
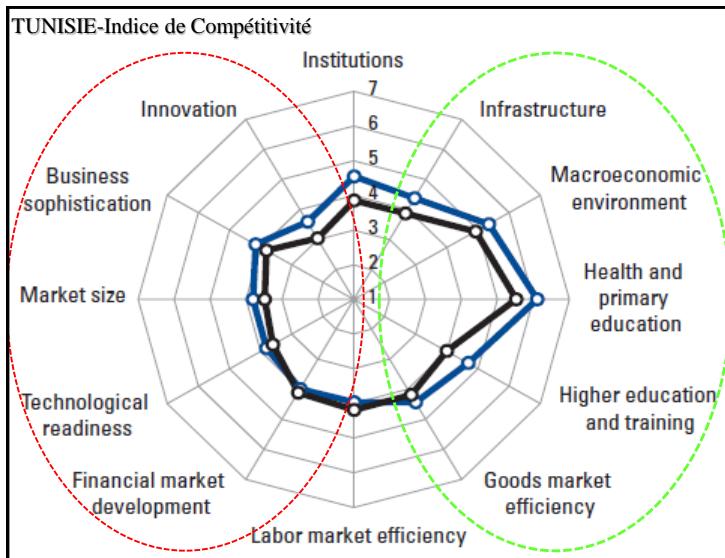
Davos-WEF Indice de Compétitivité 2015			
Suisse	1	Chili	31
Singapour	2	Espagne	35
USA	3	Turquie	45
Finlande	4	Russie	53
Allemagne	5	Brésil	57
Japon	6	Jordanie	64
HongKong	7	Maroc	72
Pays-Bas	8	Algérie	79
Royaume-Uni	9	Tunisie	87
Suède	10	Egypte	119
Norvège	11	Libye	126
Emirats	12		
Danemark	13		
France	23		
Chine	28		

Middle East and North Africa Top 10 The Global Competitiveness Index 2014-2015 Global rank		
United Arab Emirates		12
Qatar		16
Saudi Arabia		24
Israel		27
Kuwait		40
Bahrain		44
Oman		46
Jordan		64
Morocco		72
Algeria		79

Source: The Global Competitiveness Report 2014-2015
Note: * 2014-2015 rank out of 144 economies

TUNISIE= 87/144

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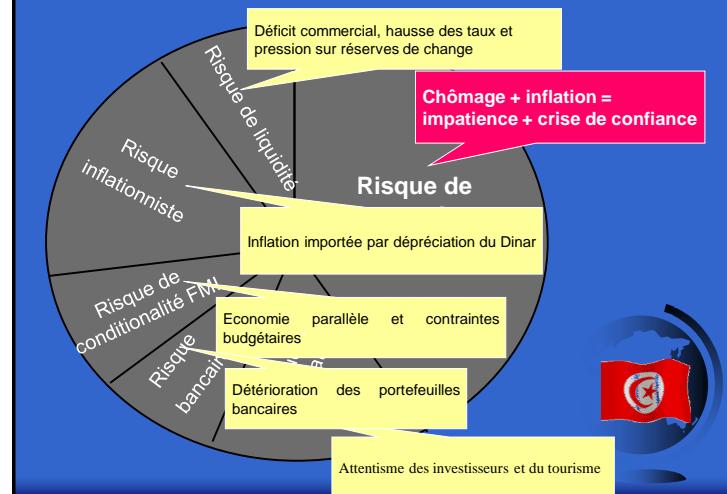


Tunisie- Doing Business

DOMAINES	DB 2015 Classement	DB 2014 Classement	Variation dans le classement
Création d'Entreprise	100	89	+ -11
Octroi de Permis de Construire	85	85	Aucun changement
Raccordement à l'électricité	38	38	Aucun changement
Transfert de Propriété	71	69	+ -2
Obtention de Prêts	116	111	+ -5
Protection des investisseurs minoritaires	78	77	+ -1
Paiement des Taxes et Impôts	82	77	+ -5
Commerce Transfrontalier	50	38	+ -12
Exécution des Contrats	78	77	+ -1
Règlement de l'insolvabilité	54	54	Aucun changement

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Tunisie: les risques à court et moyen terme?



Conclusion: Perspectives du risque-pays Tunisie?

- Investisseurs et agences de notation observent le processus de normalisation
- Chômage structurel
- Compétitivité menacée
- Fragilité des banques tunisiennes: Bâle III?

- Constitution et stabilisation politique
- Reprise économique dans l'UE et « Statut avancé » de partenariat
- Réforme du secteur tourisme
- Retour des capitaux expatriés
- Qualité de l'éducation/formation

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